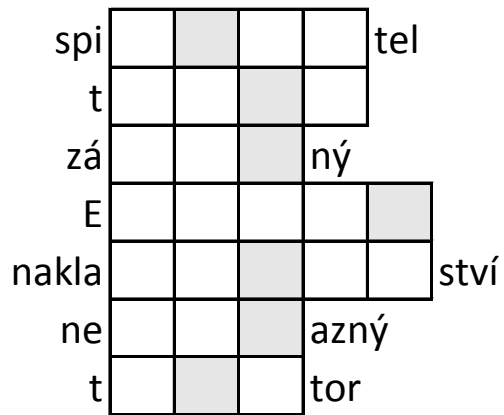


Skrývačka



Skrývačka: Naše zvířata

